Neuroplasticity: The Brain and Behavior
Semester: Spring 2017
Copenhagen
Credits: 3
Major Disciplines: Neuroscience, Pre-Medicine/Health Science, Psychology
Days: Tuesdays and Fridays
Time: 10.05-11.25
Room: N7-C23

Course Information and Purpose

1. Instructor
Claudia Carrara-Augustenborg, Ph.D.
Ph.D. in Cognitive Neuroscience from University of Copenhagen (Denmark) and M.Sc Psychology (Major in Clinical and Neuropsychology). Interests are focused on the neural mechanisms that mediate and modulate human consciousness and subjective perception, and on the functional and neural distinctions between conscious and unconscious cognitive and emotional processes. With DIS since 2013.

Psychology Program Director:
Carla Caetano, Ph.D.

DIS Contact:
Psychology Program Assistant:
Kate Giddens
Email: kg@dis.dk
Phone: +45 33 76 57 64

Guest Lecturers:
Hana Mala Rytter, Ph.D., Institute for Psychology, Copenhagen University
Topic: Brain Injury Rehabilitation-- Evidence-based practice vs. practice-based evidence

Carla Caetano, Ph.D., PSY Program Director of DIS
Topics: Rehabilitation treatment and challenges following acquired brain injury.

2. Course Description
Prerequisites: One semester of neuroscience, physiological psychology, or biological psychology at university level.

This course will focus on neuroplasticity from a predominantly behavioral perspective. Emphasis will be on:
   a) the neural development of the human brain and implications for psychological and social behavior
   b) the adult brain and neuroplasticity with respect to both learning and aging
   c) brain repair with focus on rehabilitation of the adult brain after acquired brain injury.
3. Course Learning Objectives

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- Identify the principles of neuroplasticity from a behavioral perspective;
- Compare and contrast neuroplasticity across the lifespan;
- Evaluate the role of neuroplasticity in pathology;
- Appraise the aftermath of neuroplasticity in the context of neurodevelopmental disorder;
- Evaluate brain plasticity embedded in the individual

The following topics will be covered during the course:

**Theme 1: Principles of Neuroplasticity**

- Foundations of neural development
- Principles of cerebral development
- Experiential influences on neuronal plasticity
- Plasticity of language network

**Theme 2: Learning and Aging**

- Learning principles: Neural and behavioral factors
- Memory
- Normal brain aging
- Brain aging and neurodegeneration
- Biocultural perspectives on brain plasticity

**Theme 3: Pathological factors and brain plasticity**

- Brain plasticity in early damage: Neurological, developmental and psychosocial dimensions
- Early Brain Insult: Neural and behavioral principles of rehabilitation
- Clinical perspectives on neuroplasticity: Depression, stress and schizophrenia
- Plasticity and atypical brain architectures
- Neuroprotection and Neuroplasticity

Course Components

1. **Required Textbook (available at DIS Library)**

2. **Required Articles and Other Media**
   - Additional articles can be found on Canvas. See Course Schedule below.

3. **Approach to Teaching**
   Lectures, class discussions, case studies, group presentations, critical analysis of research (individual/groups), field studies.
4. Field Studies
This course will be accompanied with field studies. Field studies connect DIS courses to organizations, companies, sites, and/or persons that are relevant to the course topic.

Lions Kollegiet
Date: Wednesday, March 8th
Time: 9:00 – 12:30
Location: Tuborgsvej 140, 2300 København

Association of Brain Injury Patients and their Families
Date: Wednesday April 26th
Time: 13:00 – 17:00
Location: TBD

5. Expectations of the Students
Class attendance is mandatory. Students are expected to have done the reading for each class and to come with notes and questions for me and for the other students. This will give us material to generate conversation. It is also expected that during classes the students are able to discuss and to present topics and to respond questions providing references to our readings to support their points. Active participation during classes will constitute 15% of the grade. Finally, it is expected that students hand in their assignment on time (late papers will not be accepted) and that they contribute significantly to planned group activities.

To be eligible for a passing grade in this class, the students must complete all of the assigned work.

Assignments and Evaluation
The final grade for this course will be based on two tests, a research paper, two group presentations and participation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods of Evaluation</th>
<th>How Evaluated</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
<th>Percentage of Grade</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participation (incl. group-presentation questions) and Attendance</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>Throughout the course</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Group Presentation</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>See course schedule</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>March 10th</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Research Paper</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>April 18th</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>May 8th</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
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Participation (incl. group-presentation questions) and Attendance (20%):
Since class participation is a major component of the course, you will need to be present and participating to receive full credit.

Class participation includes, but it is not limited to: (see also evaluation criteria on Canvas)
- critically evaluating the model/hypotheses suggested in readings
- asking relevant questions that show understanding of the material – with tentative considerations/conclusions
- being prepared for class and be ready to answer questions when asked
- discussing implications as regards practical application and/or future research considerations
- contributing to class activities

Group Presentation (10%):
Groups of approx. 2-4 students will be presenting a topic in class (ca. 10 min.), after which there will be ca. 10 min. discussion with the rest of the class, answering prepared questions (see Group-presentation Questions below)
Contents should include (but not be limited to):
- Introduction of the key issues of the topic
- Method employed to investigate it
- Identification and discussion of key findings/knowledge
- Critique of methods and potentially of the findings
- Examples/Applied cases

Group-presentation Questions:
Students not presenting should demonstrate their participation by preparing discussion questions with focus on the presented topic; the questions should be based on the students own reflective considerations, can be open-ended or can be in form of thought-provoking comments, e.g. (with reference to the due reading), “It is mentioned in the text that a child adjusting to a developmental disorder and a child adjusting to an acquired brain injury have very different experiences. What might underlie the lack of a sense of “normality” in a child with a developmental disorder and the feeling of loss of “normality” in a child with an acquired brain injury?”, “The authors of this paper made no mention of clinical testing following the first stroke. Why might this be a source of dubiousness for the overall conclusions drawn in the paper?”

Midterm (25%):
Date: March 10th
Short-questions + 2 short essays (selected among 6 available topics)

Research Paper (20%):
Due: April 18th
Assessment and evaluation of 2-3 case studies in the context of brain damage and rehabilitation.

Final Exam (25%):
Date: May 8th
Short questions + 3 short essays (selected among 6 available topics)

In addition to the academic content of the written assignments(s), focus will also be placed on the structure, use of appropriate academic language, and writing skills.
Disability and resource statement: Any student who has a need for accommodation based on the impact of a disability should contact the Office of Academic Support (acadsupp@dis.dk) to coordinate this. In order to receive accommodations, students should inform the instructor of approved DIS accommodations within the first two weeks of classes.

Policies

Attendance:
You are expected to attend all DIS classes when scheduled. If you miss a class for any reason please contact the faculty no later than the day of the missed class. If you miss multiple classes the Director of Teaching and Learning, and the Director of Student Affairs will be notified and they will follow-up with you to make sure that all is well. Absences will jeopardize your grade and your standing at DIS. Allowances will be made in cases of illness, but in the case of multiple absences you will need to provide a doctor’s note.

Academic Honesty, Plagiarism, and Violating the Rules of an Assignment:
DIS expects that students abide by the highest standards of intellectual honesty in all academic work. DIS assumes that all students do their own work and credit all work or thought taken from others. Academic dishonesty will result in a final course grade of “F” and can result in dismissal. The students’ home universities will be notified. DIS reserves the right to request that written student assignments be turned in electronic form for submission to plagiarism detection software. See the Academic Handbook for more information, or ask your instructor if you have questions.

Policy on Late Papers:
Late papers will not be accepted.

Policy for students who arrive late to class:
Students arriving over 15 minutes after the beginning of class will not be allowed to participate. One exception throughout the course will be given to students who arrive within 15 minutes after the beginning of class.

Use of laptops or phones in class
To establish a positive learning environment, it is important that everyone is present in body and mind, and not distracted by technology or other disruptive behaviors. Therefore, students are not allowed to use laptops/Tablets/iPads in the classroom unless agreed upon for specified tasks such as article reading and/or for discussion purposes and/or note-taking. Cellular phones must be switched off during class. Disregard of these rule will have a very negative impact on the student participation grade.

Expectations and Code of Conduct:
- Reading must be done prior to the class session
- Since class participation is a major component of the course, you will need to be present and participating to receive full credit. Your grade will be negatively affected by unexcused absences and lack of participation.
- Classroom etiquette includes being respectful of one another's opinions, listen to others and enter a dialogue in a constructive manner.

Neuroplasticity: From Neurons to Behavior | DIS – Study Abroad in Scandinavia | Related Disciplines: Human Development
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Schedule</th>
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| **Friday**<br>January 20th<br>Class 1 | **Topic:** Foundations of neural development  
- General presentations, course introduction and social activity  
- Using Canvas in this course  
No required readings for today  
**Theme 1: Principles of Neuroplasticity**  

| **Tuesday**<br>January 24th<br>Class 2 | **Topic:** Developmental principles of neuronal plasticity I  
- Early developmental stages  
**Required Readings**  
Canvas:  

| **Friday**<br>January 27th<br>Class 3 | **Topic:** Developmental principles of neuronal plasticity II  
- Influences on brain development and on specialization of the cerebral cortex  
- Critical periods  
**Required Readings**  
Canvas:  

| **Tuesday**<br>January 31st<br>Class 4 | **Topic:** Experiential factors on neuronal plasticity I  
- Biocultural Co-Construction of Lifespan Development  
**Required Readings**  
Textbook:  

| **Friday**<br>February 3rd<br>Class 5 | **Topic:** Experiential factors on neuronal plasticity II  
- Emotional and cultural variables on neuronal plasticity  
**GROUP 1 PRESENTATION**  
**Required Readings**  
Textbook:  

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*Neuroplasticity: From Neurons to Behavior* | DIS – Study Abroad in Scandinavia | Related Disciplines: Human Development
<table>
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<th>Date</th>
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| **Tuesday February 14th**  | **Class 6**  
**Topic:** Plasticity of language network  
- Language Acquisition: Biological vs. Cultural Implications  
- Language dysfunction  
**GROUP 2 PRESENTATION**  
**Required Readings**  
Textbook:  
| **Friday February 17th**    | **Class 7**  
**Topic:** Principles of Learning and Memory  
- Neuroplasticity and Memory mechanisms  
- Synaptic plasticity of hippocampal structures  
**GROUP 3 PRESENTATION**  
**Required Readings**  
Canvas:  
| **Tuesday February 21st**  | **Class 8**  
**Topic:** Principles of Learning and Memory  
- Neuroplasticity and Learning mechanisms  
**GROUP 4 PRESENTATION**  
**Required Readings**  
Canvas:  
| **Friday February 24th**   | **Class 9**  
**Topic:** Neuroplasticity and Cognition  
- Biological and Self-Initiated Factors on brain plasticity and cognition  
**GROUP 5 PRESENTATION**  
**Required Readings**  
Textbook:  
- *Neuroplasticity: From Neurons to Behavior* |
### Neuroplasticity: From Neurons to Behavior

**Related Disciplines:** Human Development

**www.DISabroad.org**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Topic/Activity</th>
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</table>
| **February 27th – March 5th** |       | Travel Break  
   No Class                                                   |
| **Tuesday**        | Class 10 | Topic: Neuroplasticity in aging  
   - Aging processes and hypotheses  
   - Midterm test: Q/A                                                   |
| **Wednesday**      |         | FIELD STUDY  
   Lions Kollegium  
   Date: Wednesday, March 8th  
   Time: 9:00 – 12:30  
   Location: Tuborgsvej 140, 2300 København (meeting place TBA)  
   Topic: Brain Rehabilitation |
| **March 7th**      |         | **GROUP 6 PRESENTATION**  
   Required Readings  
   Textbook:  
| **March 10th**     | Class 11 | Midterm Test  
   Topic: The aging brain  
   - Influences of work and occupation on brain plasticity  
   - Case analysis: Tyrone |
| **March 14th**     | Class 12 | **GROUP 7 PRESENTATION**  
   Required Readings  
   Textbook:  
| **March 17th**     | Class 13 | Topic: The Plastic Fantastic Brain  
   - Documentary on brain plasticity  
   - Hemispherectomy  
   - Sensory substitution |

**Neuroplasticity: From Neurons to Behavior** I DIS – Study Abroad in Scandinavia I  
**Related Disciplines: Human Development**
### Required Readings

**Canvas:**

**NO CLASS - Travel Break**  
March 18th – March 26th

| Tuesday  | March 28th  | Topic: Brain damage and Rehabilitation  
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class 14</td>
<td></td>
<td>• Case analysis: Jarrod</td>
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</table>

**GROUP 8 PRESENTATION**

**Required Readings**  
**Canvas:**
- “Brain is also a Dependent Variable: Biocultural Construction of Developmental Plasticity Across the Life Span”. Shu-Chen Li, 2008. Research in Human Development, Special issue: Lifespan psychology – The legacy of Paul Baltes, Volume 5, Issue 2, pp. 80-93.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>March 31st</th>
<th>Topic: Rehabilitation - Evidence-based practice vs. practice-based evidence</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class 15</td>
<td></td>
<td>Guest lecturer: Hana Mala Rytter</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Topic: Brain Injury Rehabilitation</td>
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**Required Readings**  
**Canvas:**

| Tuesday  | April 4th  | Topic: Brain plasticity in early damage  
|----------|------------|------------------------------------------|
| Class 16  |            | • Recovery from Early Brain Insult: Plasticity, Early Vulnerability and their Neural Bases  
|          |            | • Case analysis                           |

**GROUP 9 PRESENTATION**

**Required Readings**  
**Canvas:**

| Friday   | April 7th  | Topic: Cognitive plasticity in childhood and adulthood  
|----------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Class 17  |            | • Principles of Cognitive Rehabilitation  
<p>|          |            | • Case analyses (2 patients)                              |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Guest Lecturer</th>
<th>Required Readings</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Friday, April 21st</td>
<td>Class 20</td>
<td>Brain Insult in Adulthood</td>
<td></td>
<td>Judd &amp; Wilson (2005)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Tuesday, April 25th | Class 21 | Clinical perspectives                                                |                                      | "A novel, online social cognitive training program for young adults with schizophrenia: A pilot study" Nahum et al. (2014). In Schizophrenia
**Research. Cognition, 1-9.**

| FIELD STUDY |
| Association of Brain Injury Patients and their Families |
| **Date:** Wednesday, April 26th |
| **Time:** 13:00 – 17:00 |
| **Meeting Place:** TBD |
| **Topic:** Brain Rehabilitation |

**Friday April 28th**
**Class 22**
**Topic:** Clinical perspectives
- Plastic changes following stroke and focal damage
- Use of Estrogens as Neuroprotectants in Alzheimer’s Disease

**Required Readings**
**Canvas:**
- "Homeostatic structural plasticity can account for topology changes following deafferentation and focal stroke" Butz et al. (2014). In Front. Neuroanat. 1-20.

**Tuesday May 2nd**
**Class 23**
**Topic:** Course Summary
- Open discussion with regard to topics covered during the course
- Clarification of eventual matters with regard to final

**No required readings for today.**

**Finals Week**
**May 8th – May 11th**

**Final Exam**
**Date:** Monday, May 8th
**Time:** 12.00-14.00
**Location:** TBA

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**Readings for the Course**

**Selected Book Chapters**

**Journal articles**

*Neuroplasticity: From Neurons to Behavior I DIS – Study Abroad in Scandinavia I*

Related Disciplines: Human Development


Shu-Chen Li, (2008). Brain is also a Dependent Variable: Biocultural Coconstruction of Developmental Plasticity Across the Life Span, in *Research in Human Development*, Special issue: Lifespan psychology – The legacy of Paul Baltes, Volume 5, Issue 2, pp. 80-93
